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## SSC MOCK TEST - 312 (SOLUTION)

1. (C) As,
$25 \Rightarrow \sqrt{25}=5$ and $(25)^{2}=5625$
Similarly,
$49 \Rightarrow \sqrt{49}=7$ and $(49)^{2}=72401$
2. (A) In disease, we take medicines, similarly in hunger, we take food.
3. (B) Except Submarine, others are related to each other.
4. (C) (A)

(B)

(C)

(D)

5. (B) As,


Similarly,

6. (C) $4+1^{2}=5$
$5+2^{3}=13$
$13+3^{2}=22$
$22+4^{3}=86$
$86+5^{2}=111$
$111+6^{3}=\mathbf{3 2 7}$

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7. (D)

$(1+4)^{2}=25(6+9)^{2}=225(11+14)^{2}=625(16+19)^{2}=1225$
8. (B)


Hence, $A$ is the cousin of $B$.
9. (C) As,
$13+6^{2}=49$
$49+6^{3}=265$
Similarly,
$15+6^{2}=51$
$51+6^{3}=267$
10. (D) $\mathrm{pl} \mathbf{s} \mathrm{p} / \mathrm{p} \mathbf{l} \mathrm{sp} / \mathbf{p l s p} / \mathrm{pl} \mathbf{s p}$
11. (B)
12. (B) In first column,
$9+4 \Rightarrow 13^{3}-13^{2}=2028$

## In second row,

$7+8 \Rightarrow 15^{3}-15^{2}=3150$
In third row,
$6+3 \Rightarrow 9^{3}-9^{2}=648$
13. (D) $646 \div 19-746+20 \times 34=100$

After Changing the sign - and + to each other,
$646 \div 19+746-20 \times 34=100$
$34+746-680=100$
$780-680=100$
$100=100$
14. (A)


R - S
Hence, S is in the South-East of Q .
15. (A) 3. Illness $\rightarrow$ 2. Diagnosis $\rightarrow$ 1. Prescription $\rightarrow$ 5. Recovery $\rightarrow$ 4. Follow-up
16. (B) Total distance covered in 4 hours $=75+80+85+90=330 \mathrm{~km}$
17. (A)

I. False
II. True
III. False

Hence, only conclusions II follows.
18. (A)
19. (D)
20. (B) As,

CAT $\Rightarrow 3+1+20=24 \Rightarrow 42$
And,
DOG $\Rightarrow 4+15+7=26 \Rightarrow 62$
Similarly,
LION $\Rightarrow 12+9+15+14=50 \Rightarrow 05$
21. (D) $15^{\text {th }}$ August, $2021=(2020$ years + Period 1.1 .2021 to 15.8 .2021$)$

Odd days in 1600 years $=0$
Odd days in 400 years $=0$
20 years $=(5$ leap years +15 ordinary years $)=(5 \times 2+15 \times 1)=25=4$ odd days
Jan + Feb + March + April + May + June + July + August $=(31+28+31+30+31+30+31$
$+15)=227$ days
227 days $=(32$ weeks +3 days $)=3$ odd days
Total number of odd days $=(0+0+7+3)=7=0$ odd days
$\therefore$ Required day is Sunday
22. (C) 23. (D) 24. (C) 25. (A)
28. (C) Assam elects 7 seats since 1956 (one more than 1952-1956). Members are indirectly elected by state legislators (elected politicians) of Assam. The number of the seven seats allocated to each party is proportional to the legislators' number at the time of nomination.
31. (C) India has been actively engaged in multilateral negotiations in the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in a positive, constructive and forward looking manner based on the basic principles of the Convention and its subsequent decisions.
32. (B) Buxa Tiger Reserve is a tiger reserve in northern West Bengal, India, covering an area of 760 km 2 .
33. (C) Sri Bhramaramba Mallikarjuna Temple, also known as Srisailam Temple is a historic temple dedicated to Shiva and Parvati. It is located in Srisailam, district Kurnool, in Andhra Pradesh State in India.
35. (C) "During the revolt, the revolutionaries appointed him as chief of 22nd Infantry Regiment that fought the famous battle of Chinhat in Ismailganj of Lucknow on June 30, 1857, against British forces led by Henry Lawrence.
36. (B) MyGov India, under the Ministry of Electronics and Information Technology (MeitY), has launched the Planetarium Innovation Challenge for Indian start-ups and tech entrepreneurs last week.


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37. (C) The river flows for $1,180 \mathrm{~km}$ before entering into Pakistan. The Ravi is another important tributary of the Indus. It rises west of the Rohtang pass in the Kullu hills of Himachal Pradesh and flows through the Chamba valley of the state.
39. (D) There are several direct and indirect instruments that are used for implementing monetary policy. Repo Rate: The (fixed) interest rate at which the Reserve Bank provides overnight liquidity to banks against the collateral of government and other approved securities under the liquidity adjustment facility (LAF).
40. (A) The Shigmo or Shigmotsav festival is celebrated in the month of Phalguna (March) from the 9 th moon day to full moon day as per the Hindu calendar. It is the biggest festival for the Hindus in Goa.
42. (B) Founded in 1336 in the wake of the rebellions against Tughluq rule in the Deccan, the Hindu Vijayanagar empire lasted for more than two centuries as the dominant power in south India.
43. (B) John Dalton, (born September 5 or 6, 1766, Eaglesfield, Cumberland, England-died July 27, 1844, Manchester), English meteorologist and chemist, a pioneer in the development of modern atomic theory.
44. (C) 'Horizon A' is the topmost zone, where organic materials have got incorporated with the mineral matter, nutrients and water, which are necessary for the growth of plants.
45. (D) First Chairperson of the Lokpal is Shri Justice Pinaki Chandra Ghose, who is a former Judge of Supreme Court of India and was a sitting member of National Human Rights Commission.
46. (A) Karst is a topography formed from the dissolution of soluble rocks such as limestone, dolomite, and gypsum.
47. (D) The SI unit for pressure is the pascal $(\mathrm{Pa})$, equal to one newton per square metre. Pascal is a so-called coherent derived unit in the SI with a special name and symbol.
48. (A) The Corporate Centre is in Mumbai and 17 Local Head Offices and 101 Zonal Offices are located at important cities spread throughout the country. The Corporate Centre has several other establishments in and outside Mumbai, designated to cater to various functions.
49. (C) Deep sea plains are gently sloping areas of the ocean basins. These are the flattest and smoothest regions of the world. It is an underwater plain on the deep ocean floor, usually found at depths between 3,000 and $6,000 \mathrm{~m}$.
50. (C) The "Digital Sky" Platform is operated by Directorate General of Civil Aviation's (DCGA) in India. Recently, the Union Ministry of Civil Aviation has come out with a airspace map, exclusively for drone operations in India. This map can be accessed using the "Digital Sky"
51. (A)

$\mathrm{AC}=\sqrt{21^{2}+20^{2}}$
$=\sqrt{441+400}=\sqrt{841}=29 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\sin \mathrm{B}=\frac{\mathrm{AC}}{\mathrm{BC}}=\frac{21}{29}$

$$
\begin{gathered}
\cot C=\frac{A C}{A B}=\frac{21}{20} \\
\therefore \quad \sin B-\cot C=\frac{21}{29}-\frac{21}{20} \\
\quad=\frac{420-609}{580}=\frac{-189}{580}
\end{gathered}
$$

52. (B) $x^{2}+1-2 x=0$
$x^{2}=2 x-1$
$\therefore \quad \mathrm{x}^{2}\left(\mathrm{x}^{2}-2\right)=(2 \mathrm{x}-1)(2 \mathrm{x}-1+2)$
$=(2 x-1)(2 x+1)=(2 x)^{2}-1$
$=4 x^{2}-1$
53. (A) $8 \div 2$ of $3[56 \div 4$ of $\{4 \times 3-(9-11) \div(2 \div 4$ of 4$)\}]$
$=8 \div 6[56 \div 4$ of $\{12-(9-11) \div(2 \div 16)\}]$
$=8 \div 6\left[56 \div 4\right.$ of $\left.\left\{12+2 \div \frac{1}{8}\right\}\right]$
$=8 \div 6[56 \div 4$ of $\{12+16\}]$
$=8 \div 6[56 \div 4$ of 28$]$
$=8 \div 6\left(\frac{1}{2}\right)$
$=\frac{8}{6} \times \frac{1}{2}=\frac{2}{3}$
54. (B) MP of an article $=₹ 560$

$$
\mathrm{CP} \text { of } \operatorname{man}=560 \times \frac{85}{100} \times \frac{80}{100}=₹ 380.80
$$

$\therefore \quad \mathrm{SP}$ of $\operatorname{man}=380.80 \times \frac{125}{100}=₹ 476$
55.
(D) $\mathrm{CI}-$ SI for 2 years $=\mathrm{P}\left(\frac{\mathrm{R}}{100}\right)^{2}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& 478=\mathrm{P}\left(\frac{10}{100}\right)^{2} \\
& 478=\frac{\mathrm{P}}{100}
\end{aligned}
$$

$\therefore \quad P=478 \times 100=₹ 47800$
56. (C) A can complete the work in 30 days.

A can do the work in 1 day $=\frac{1}{30}$
Let B can complete the work alone in x days.
B's 1 day work $=\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}}$

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ATQ,
$\frac{10}{30}+\frac{(10-4)}{x}=1$
$\frac{1}{3}+\frac{6}{x}=1$
$\frac{6}{x}=1-\frac{1}{3}$
$\frac{6}{x}=\frac{2}{3}$
$\mathrm{x}=9$ days
$\therefore \quad B$ alone complete the one-third of the work $=\frac{9}{3}=3$ days
57. (A) Relative speed of train and $\operatorname{man}=\frac{270}{9}=30 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{s}$
$=30 \times \frac{18}{5}=108 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
Speed of train $=108+9=117 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{hr}$
$\therefore$ Required time to cross a platform $=\frac{270+380}{117 \times \frac{5}{18}}=\frac{650}{32.5}$ seconds $=20$ seconds
58. (B) Let income of Renu be ₹ 100.

Saving $=100 \times \frac{20}{100}=₹ 20$
Expenditure $=100-20=₹ 80$
New income $=100 \times \frac{132}{100}=₹ 132$
New expenditure $=80 \times \frac{125}{100}=100$
New saving $=132-100=₹ 32$
$\therefore \quad$ Required $\%=\left(\frac{32-20}{20} \times 100\right) \%=60 \%$
59. (C)

$\mathrm{AP}=\mathrm{AS}$
$\mathrm{BP}=\mathrm{QB}$
$B P=Q B$

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$\mathrm{DR}=\mathrm{DS}$
$C R=C Q$
(Length of two tangents drawn from an external point of a circle are equal)
Adding equations (i), (ii), (iii) and (iv),
$\mathrm{AP}+\mathrm{BP}+\mathrm{DR}+\mathrm{CR}=\mathrm{AS}+\mathrm{BQ}+\mathrm{DS}+\mathrm{CQ}$
$(\mathrm{AP}+\mathrm{BP})+(\mathrm{DR}+\mathrm{CR})=(\mathrm{BQ}+\mathrm{CQ})+(\mathrm{DS}+\mathrm{AS})$
$A B+C D=B C+A D$
$9+7=12+\mathrm{AD}$
$\therefore \quad \mathrm{AD}=16-12=4 \mathrm{~cm}$
60. (B)


OD is radius of smaller circle and BD is the tangent to the smaller circle.
So,
$\mathrm{OD} \perp \mathrm{BD}$
$\angle \mathrm{ODB}=90^{\circ}$
In the bigger circle, P is a point in the semi circle of the bigger circle.
Now, $\angle \mathrm{APB}=90^{\circ}$
In $\triangle \mathrm{ABP}$ and $\triangle \mathrm{OBD}$,
$\angle \mathrm{APB}=\angle \mathrm{ODB}=90^{\circ}$
$\angle \mathrm{ABP}=\angle \mathrm{OBD} \quad$ (Common)
$\Delta \mathrm{ABP} \sim \Delta \mathrm{OBD} \quad$ (By AA similarity)
Now,
$\frac{\mathrm{AP}}{\mathrm{OD}}=\frac{\mathrm{AB}}{\mathrm{OB}}$
$\frac{\mathrm{AP}}{8}=\frac{30}{15}$
$\therefore \quad \mathrm{AP}=8 \times 2=16 \mathrm{~cm}$
61. (C)

$\mathrm{AB}=\mathrm{AC}=10 \mathrm{~cm}$

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Area of $\triangle A B C=\frac{1}{2} b c \sin A$
$=\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 10 \times \sin 45^{\circ}$
$=50 \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}=25 \sqrt{2} \mathrm{~cm}^{2}$
62. (C) Interest for 1 year $=925-850=₹ 75$

If a sum becomes $a_{1}$ in $t_{1}$ years and $a_{2}$ in $t_{2}$ years, then rate of interest $=\frac{100\left(a_{2}-a_{1}\right)}{\left(a_{1} t_{2}-a_{2} t_{1}\right)} \%$
$=\frac{100(925-850)}{850 \times 4-925 \times 3} \%$
$=\frac{7500}{625} \%=12 \%$
$\therefore \quad$ Principal $=\frac{75 \times 100}{1 \times 12}=₹ 625$
63. (D) Let the CP of goods be ₹ 100 .

MP of goods $=100 \times \frac{125}{100}=₹ 125$
SP of goods $=100 \times \frac{20}{100}=₹ 120$
$\therefore \quad$ Discount $\%=\left(\frac{125-120}{125} \times 100\right) \%$
64. (C) By alligation method,
Boys
Girls


Ratio of boys and girls = $3: 2$
$\therefore$ Required \% of girls $=\left(\frac{2}{5} \times 100\right) \%=40 \%$
65. (D) $\frac{\sin \theta+\cos \theta}{\sin \theta-\cos \theta}=3$
$\sin \theta+\cos \theta=3 \sin \theta-3 \cos \theta$
$4 \cos \theta=2 \sin \theta$
$\frac{\sin \theta}{\cos \theta}=\frac{4}{2}=2$

$$
\begin{aligned}
\therefore & \sin ^{4} \theta-\cos ^{4} \theta=\left(\sin ^{2} \theta+\cos ^{2} \theta\right)\left(\sin ^{2} \theta-\cos ^{2} \theta\right) \\
& =\sin ^{2} \theta-\cos ^{2} \theta=\cos ^{2} \theta\left(\tan ^{2} \theta-1\right) \\
& =\frac{\tan ^{2} \theta-1}{1+\tan ^{2} \theta}=\frac{4-1}{1+4}=\frac{3}{5}
\end{aligned}
$$

66. (C)

$\angle \mathrm{BAC}=90^{\circ}, \angle \mathrm{ADC}=90^{\circ}$
$\mathrm{BC}=8 \mathrm{~cm}, \mathrm{AC}=6 \mathrm{~cm}$
$\mathrm{AB}=\sqrt{8^{2}-6^{2}}=2 \sqrt{7} \mathrm{~cm}$
Now,
Area of $\triangle A B C=\frac{1}{2} \times B C \times A D=\frac{1}{2} \times A B \times A C$
$8 \times \mathrm{AD}=2 \sqrt{7} \times 6$
$\mathrm{AD}=\frac{3 \sqrt{7}}{2} \mathrm{~cm}$
Now,
$C D=\sqrt{6^{2}-\left(\frac{3 \sqrt{7}}{2}\right)^{2}}=\sqrt{36-\frac{63}{4}}$
$=\sqrt{\frac{144-63}{4}}=\sqrt{\frac{81}{4}}=\frac{9}{2} \mathrm{~cm}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \therefore \frac{\text { Ar. }(\triangle \mathrm{ABC})}{\text { Ar. }(\triangle \mathrm{ACD})}=\frac{\frac{1}{2} \times \mathrm{AB} \times \mathrm{AC}}{\frac{1}{2} \times \mathrm{CD} \times \mathrm{AD}} \\
& \quad=\frac{2 \sqrt{7} \times 6}{\frac{9}{2} \times \frac{3 \sqrt{7}}{2}}=\frac{2 \sqrt{7} \times 6 \times 4}{9 \times 3 \times \sqrt{7}}=16: 9
\end{aligned}
$$

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67. (A) $2 x+\frac{2}{x}=3$
$x+\frac{1}{x}=\frac{3}{2}$
On cubing both sides,
$\mathrm{x}^{3}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}^{3}}+3 \times \mathrm{x} \times \frac{1}{\mathrm{x}}\left(\mathrm{x}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}}\right)=\frac{27}{8}$
$x^{3}+\frac{1}{x^{3}}+3 \times \frac{3}{2}=\frac{27}{8}$
$\mathrm{x}^{3}+\frac{1}{\mathrm{x}^{3}}=\frac{27}{8}-\frac{9}{2}$
$x^{3}+\frac{1}{x^{3}}=\frac{-9}{8}$
$\therefore \quad x^{3}+\frac{1}{x^{3}}+2=2-\frac{9}{8}$
$x^{3}+\frac{1}{x^{3}}+2=\frac{7}{8}$
68. (C) $14+6 \sqrt{5}=14+2 \times 3 \times \sqrt{5}$
$=9+5+2 \times 3 \times \sqrt{5}$
$=(3)^{2}+(\sqrt{5})^{2}+2 \times 3 \times \sqrt{5}$
$=(3+\sqrt{5})^{2}$
$\therefore \quad \sqrt{14+6 \sqrt{5}}=\sqrt{(3+\sqrt{5})^{2}}=3+\sqrt{5}$
69. (A) Let the LCM be L and HCF be H.

Then,
$\mathrm{L}=4 \mathrm{H}$
Now, $\mathrm{H}+4 \mathrm{H}=125$
$5 \mathrm{H}=125$
$\mathrm{H}=25$
$\mathrm{L}=25 \times 4=100$
$\therefore \quad$ Second Number $=\frac{100 \times 25}{100}=25$
70. (C) $\left(1-\frac{1}{3}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{4}\right)\left(1-\frac{1}{5}\right) \ldots \ldots .\left(1-\frac{1}{\mathrm{n}}\right)$
$=\frac{2}{3} \times \frac{3}{4} \times \frac{4}{5} \times \ldots \ldots \ldots \times \frac{n-1}{n}=\frac{2}{n}$

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71. (C) Required number of persons $=450+250+150+100+50+25=1025$
72. (B) Required number of persons $=250+150=400$
73. (C) Required ratio $=250: 100=5: 2$
74. (B) Number of maximum person in an age group $15-20=450$

Total number of persons $=450+250+150+100+50+25=1025$
$\therefore$ Required ratio $=450: 1025=18: 41$
75. (D) Required percentage $=\left(\frac{50}{1025} \times 100\right) \%=4.87 \%$

## MEANINGS IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Accomplish Contaminate
Dormitory

Dreary
Gradual
Luxurious

Optimism

Perfectionist

Pessimist

Procure
Profuse


## SSC MOCK TEST - 312 (ANSWER KEY)

| 1. | (C) | 26. | (B) |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 2. | (A) | 27. | (A) |
| 3. | (B) | 28. | (C) |
| 4. | (C) | 29. | (D) |
| 5. | (B) | 30. | (C) |
| 6. | (C) | 31. | (C) |
| 7. | (D) | 32. | (B) |
| 8. | (B) | 33. | (C) |
| 9. | (C) | 34. | (D) |
| 10. | (D) | 35. | (C) |
| 11. | (B) | 36. | (B) |
| 12. | (B) | 37. | (C) |
| 13. | (D) | 38. | (A) |
| 14. | (A) | 39. | (D) |
| 15. | (A) | 40. | (A) |
| 16. | (B) | 41. | (D) |
| 17. | (A) | 42. | (B) |
| 18. | (A) | 43. | (B) |
| 19. | (D) | 44. | (C) |
| 20. | (B) | 45. | (D) |
| 21. | (D) | 46. | (A) |
| 22. | (C) | 47. | (D) |
| 23. | (D) | 48. | (A) |
| 24. | (C) | (A). | (C) |
| 25. | (A) | 50. | (C) |

51. (A)
52. (C)
53. (B)
54. (A)
55. (D)
56. (C)
57. (B)
58. (D)
59. (C)
60. (D)
61. (A)
62. (C)
63. (A)
64. (B)
65. (C)
66. (B)
67. (A)
68. (A)
69. (C)
70. (B)
71. (D)
72. (D)
73. (D)
74. (D)
75. (B)
76. (C)
77. (C) Subject 'demand' is singular - use singular verb 'is' instead of 'are'
78. (D) We may use 'a + countable noun + of + uncountable noun.
79. (B) The correct spelling of 'Pessymist' is 'Pessimist'.
80. (A) The correct spelling of 'Luxuriaus' is 'Luxurious'.
